

# CURRICULUM VITAE

**DR. AKMAL HUSSAIN**

## **PERSONAL PROFILE:**

Name: Dr. Syed Akmal Hussain  
Father's Name: Syed Alamdar Hussain  
Date of Birth: 5 September 1949  
Nationality: Pakistani

## **EDUCATION:**

<b><u>Degree</u></b>	<b><u>Institution</u></b>	<b><u>Subject</u></b>	<b><u>Year</u></b>
B.A.	Punjab University	Economics and Philosophy	1969
B.A. (Hons.)	Cambridge University	Economics and Politics	1972
M.A.	Cambridge University	Economics and Politics	
D. Phil	Sussex University	Economics	1980

## **CURRENT WORK**

1. Distinguished Professor of Economics, Beaconhouse National University, Lahore.
2. Chairman, Working Group on Poverty Reduction Strategy and Human Resource Development, for the 10<sup>th</sup> Five Year Plan, Planning Commission, Government of Pakistan, Islamabad.
3. Chairman, Working Group on Institutional Framework for Development, Panel of Economists, Government of Pakistan, Islamabad.
4. Member, Board of Governors, South Asia Center for Policy Studies (SACEPS), Kathmandu since 2001 to-date.
5. Member of the Council of Senior Fellows, and Member Board of Governors, Pakistan Institute of Development Economics.
6. Member Syndicate, Government College University, Lahore

## **CHAIRMAN/MEMBERSHIP OF EXPERTS COMMITTEES/ DEVELOPMENT PROGRAMS**

1. Chairman, Working Group on Poverty Reduction Strategy and Human Resource Development, for the 10<sup>th</sup> Five Year Plan, Planning Commission, Government of Pakistan, Islamabad.
2. Chairman, Working Group on Institutional Framework for Development, Panel of Economists, Government of Pakistan, Islamabad.
3. Member, Prime Minister's Task Force on Poverty Eradication and Employment Generation in Pakistan, 2003-2004.
4. Principal Author, UNDP, Pakistan National Human Development Report, 2003.
5. Member Economic Advisory Board from 1999 to 2002. (This was an advisory body set up by the Chief Executive now President of Pakistan for advice on National Economic Policy).
6. Adjunct Faculty Member, Lahore University of Management Sciences from 1996 to 2001.
7. Member, Board of Directors, Pakistan Poverty Alleviation Fund from 1998 to 2003. [Helped to design, establish and operationalize this institution].
8. Member, Board of Directors of Leadership for Environment and Development (LEAD), Pakistan, of the Rockefeller Foundation from 1998 to 2004. [Helped to design, establish and operationalize this institution in Pakistan].
9. Member Prime Minister's Policy Committee on Economic Affairs, 1997-99 (honourary)
10. Chairman of the Working Group on Poverty Alleviation for the preparation of the Ninth Five-Year Plan 1998-2003 (honourary)
11. Vice Chairman, and honourary Chief Executive Officer of Punjab Rural Support Program, 1998. [Helped to: (i) design, establish and operationalize this institution and (ii) build over 1100 community organizations of the poor in 9 districts in first three months].
12. Chairman Task Force on Poverty Eradication, 1997-98 (honourary)
13. Member of the Steering Committee, Asian Perspectives Project, United Nations University, 1985-1991. In this capacity worked with colleagues from South Asian countries to conduct action research in development and the political economy of state power. Two books emerged out of this effort. In the process of this work was, one of the authors of the concept and methodology of Participatory Development.

14. Member of the Steering Committee of the Independent Group for South Asian Cooperation (IGSAC). [Helped to design and establish this institution]. The joint Report of the Group specifying concrete proposals for regional cooperation was submitted to the Heads of State of SAARC in their Colombo Summit in 1991. Almost all the proposals were adopted by the Summit. The IGSAC Report was titled: SAARC: Moving Towards Core Areas of Cooperation.
15. Member Board of Directors, Ghazi Barotha Taraqiati Idara, 1997-98. (A development NGO for those affected by the construction of a large dam).
16. Chairman, Prime Minister's Task Force on Poverty Alleviation and Self-Reliance, 1993.
17. Member, Prime Minister's Task Force on Central Asia, 1993.
18. Chairman, Sub-Committee on Poverty Alleviation, for the 8th Five Year Plan, 1992.
19. Member of the Prime Minister's Consultative Committee on Economic Policy, 1989 to 1990. (Honourary).
20. Member of the National Accounts Committee, 1989. (Honourary).
21. Member of the Agricultural Census Advisory Committee (Tabulation Plan), 1988-89. (Honourary).
22. Member of the National Commission on Agriculture, Small Farmers Committee, 1986-87. (Honourary).

### **GRASSROOTS MOBILIZATION EXPERIENCE**

Worked as Honorary Chief Executive Officer of the PRSP (Punjab Rural Support Programme). In this capacity helped to establish 1100 community organizations in rural Punjab, and developed management teams, in eight divisions of the province during 1998.

During the 1980s worked as a social mobilizer in various village clusters, to enable the local communities to acquire basic services.

## **INTERNATIONAL CONFERENCES/WORKSHOPS/SEMINARS**

Papers Presented as a Panelist at the following National and International Conferences/Seminars:

1. “The Global Economic Crisis and South Asia” presented at the Pre-Summit Conference, organized by the South Asia Centre for Policy Studies (SACEPS), 23-25 February 2010 in Kathmandu.
2. “A Policy Framework for Growth through Poverty Reduction” presented at the International Conference on Governance, organized by the Governance Education Network, 13-14 December 2009, Islamabad.
3. “Trade Facilitation: A Fosterer of Regional Connectivity in South Asia” presented at the Third SAARC Business Leaders Conclave, Regional Cooperation: A Catalyst for Socio-Economic Growth in South Asia, 22-23 November, 2009, Colombo.
4. “A Perspective on Peace and Economic Cooperation in South Asia” presented at the First South Asian Economic Summit, organized by the Institute of Policy Studies of Sri Lanka, 28-30 August 2008 in Colombo.
5. “The Challenges and Drivers of Regionalism in South Asia: The India Pakistan Peace Process” presented at the Conference on Regional Integration in South Asia, on Does South Asia Exist? Prospects for Regionalism in South Asia, jointly organized by the Walter H. Shorenstein Asia-Pacific Center at Stanford University and the Observer Research Foundation, India on June 19-20, 2008, Stanford, USA.
6. “Can South Asia Lead the World”, Discussion paper for a conference organized by the South Asia Centre for Policy Studies (SACEPS), 1-2 February 2008, Kathmandu.
7. International Conference on Trade-Poverty Nexus in South Asia, jointly organized by the Institute of Policy Studies of Sri Lanka and Friedrich Ebert Stiftung, 28-29 May, 2008 in Colombo.
8. “Devolution for Empowering the Poor: Institutions, Norms and Power” presented at the 22<sup>nd</sup> Annual General Meeting and Conference, Pakistan Society of Development Economists (PSDE), held under the auspices of Pakistan Institute of Development Economics, 19-21 December 2006 in Lahore.
9. “Participatory Development Praxis in Pakistan’s Punjab: A Case Study” presented at the 22<sup>nd</sup> Annual General Meeting and Conference, Pakistan Society of Development Economists (PSDE), held under the auspices of Pakistan Institute of Development Economics, 19-21 December 2006 in Lahore.
10. “Human Security, Economic Development and the Peace Process in South Asia”, presented at the International Seminar on Security in South Asia in the Non-

- Traditional Spheres and Human Security, organized by the Institute of Regional Studies, 31 October-1 November 2006 in Islamabad.
11. “Leading the World: Re-conceptualizing Regional Cooperation in South Asia” presented at the International Seminar on: A Creative Conceptualization of Cooperation in South Asia, organized by the Indian Council for South Asian Cooperation and the Indian International Centre, March 10-11, 2006 in New Delhi.
  12. “A Vision for South Asia” presented before the Parliamentarians from South Asian Countries at the SAFMA Conference on: Evolving a South Asian Fraternity, 24-26 May, 2005, Bhurban.
  13. “Agriculture Growth and Poverty Reduction: A Policy Perspective” presented at the International Seminar on: Management of the Pakistan’s Economy, organized by the Lahore School of Economics, 28-30 April, 2005, Lahore.
  14. “Rising Poverty Trends: Causes and Remedies”, presented at the International Seminar on: The Role of Agriculture in Poverty Reduction in Pakistan, organized by the International Food Policy Research Institute and Beaconhouse National University, March 12, 2005, Lahore.
  15. Equity and Development in South Asia, A Workshop sponsored by the South Asia Region of the World Bank and the WDR 2006, held on December 7-8, 2004, Imperial Hotel, New Delhi.
  16. “Taking South Asia Forward: Growth, Poverty and Peace” presented at the Seminar on: Economic Growth and Security, organized by the Lahore University of Management Sciences, 8 October 2004, Lahore.
  17. “Catalyzing Regional Cooperation in South Asia: Growth, Poverty and Peace” presented at the Wilton Park Conference, 11-12 October 2004.
  18. “Peace, Poverty and Economic Growth in South Asia: A Policy Framework”, presented at the International Seminar on Prospects of Peace, Stability and Prosperity in South Asia, organized by the Institute of Strategic Studies, 7-9 June 2004 in Islamabad.
  19. UNDP-Planning Commission (Government of India) Sub-Regional Workshop on 'The Employment Challenge in South Asia', 10-11 December, 2004, Le Meridien Hotel, New Delhi.
  20. Launch of SAPNA Publication titled: Pro Poor Growth and Governance in South Asia, Decentralization and Participatory Development, organized by the South Asian Perspectives Network Association (SAPNA) and the Office of the World Bank’s Country Director in Sri Lanka, on 20<sup>th</sup> June 2004 in Colombo.
  21. Presentation on Pakistan’s Economic Challenges: Growth, Poverty and Peace on 1<sup>st</sup> September 04 and conducted Roundtable Meeting on Indo-Pak relations with

- special focus on economic relations and joint infrastructure projects on 3<sup>rd</sup> September 2004 at Observer Research Foundation (ORF), New Delhi.
22. "A Policy for Pro Poor Growth in Pakistan" presented at the UNDP/PIDE Symposium on: Pro-Poor Growth Policies in Pakistan, 17<sup>th</sup> March 2003, Islamabad.
  23. "Terrorism, Development and Democracy: The Case of Pakistan", presented at the Conference on: Terrorism in South Asia: Impact on Development and Democratic Process, November 23-25, 2002, Kathmandu.
  24. "Pakistan's Economy: Current Situation and Future Prospects" presented at the Fifth Japan-South Asia Symposium, 14 - 15 March, 1996, Tokyo, Japan.
  25. "Rural Industrialization: Economic Logic and Institutional Requirements" presented at the International Conference on: Agricultural Strategies in the 1990's: Issues and Policies, organized by the Pakistan Association of Agricultural Social Scientists, 7-9 May 1991, Islamabad.
  26. Workshop on "Nationalism Revisited", organized by Goethe Institute Karachi, held at Colombo from 28 February to 3rd March 1994.
  27. Seminar on "General Issues and Trends of International Development, organized by Swiss Development Cooperation, held at Pakistan Administrative Staff College, Lahore from 6th to 12th November, 1993.
  28. "Regional Economic Disparity in Pakistan and A Framework for Regional Policy" presented at the Wilton Park Conference on: South Asia - Balancing Economic Reform with Political Stability, 8<sup>th</sup> to 12<sup>th</sup> March 1993, Wiston House, Sussex.
  29. Workshop on "Rethinking Poverty", organized by the Centre for the Study of Developing Societies, New Delhi, India, 12 -15 February, 1992.
  30. Conference on "The Challenges of the Twenty First Century", organized by Indira Gandhi Memorial Trust, New Delhi, India, 19 - 22 November, 1991.
  31. UNDP/IGSAC/SAARC Workshop, 20-28 May, 1991 at Paro, Bhutan.
  32. SID 20th World Conference on Development, Amsterdam, The Netherlands, 5-10 May, 1991.
  33. Seminar organized by International Peace Research Institute, Oslo, Norway, on "Internal Conflicts in South Asia", Colombo 24-26 April, 1991.
  34. UNDP/IGSAC Steering Committee Meeting, New Delhi, 11 - 14 March, 1991.
  35. UNDP/IGSAC Planning meeting 23-24 January, 1991, New Delhi, India.

36. UNU South Asian Perspective Project "The SAARC Process", Kathmandu, 10-12 December, 1990.
37. IUCN General Assembly, Perth, Australia, 28 November to 5 December, 1990.
38. ECO '92 Public Forum, organized by the Centre for our Common Future, Amsterdam, 10-11 May 1991.
39. World Peace Council's International Conference on Peace and Security in South and South-East Asia, New Delhi, July 27-29, 1990.
40. IUCN/CSE India - Pakistan Conference on the Environment, Lahore, December, 1989.
41. UN Development Information Workshop, Palais Des Nations, Geneva, 18-19 June, 1989.
42. PRIO Conference on South Asia, Peace Research Institute of Oslo, 31-May to 3rd June, 1989.
43. UNU/TWWD Conference, Barcelona, Spain, 20-27 March, 1989.
44. Indian Council for South Asian Cooperation Seminar on Regional Cooperation, New Delhi, February 1989.
45. "Sustainable Development in Pakistan" presented at the National Seminar on: Self-reliance, organized by the Pakistan Institute of National Affairs (PINA), 10-12 March 1988, Lahore.
46. SID World Conference on Development, New Delhi, 25-28 March, 1988.
47. UNU South Asian Perspectives Project Meeting, Chiangmai, Thailand, 20-24 December, 1987.
48. Conference on Environment and Development, New York, USA, 20-24 October, 1987.
49. UNESCO Regional Research Seminar on "Perspectives on South Asia's Future, Bangkok, 20-24 July, 1987.
50. Review Seminar (Asia) of UN World Commission on Environment and Development (WCED), held in Delhi, 6 - 7 July 1987.
51. Regional Workshop on South Asia, Kathmandu, Centre for Ethnic Studies (ICES), 15-17 February, 1987.

52. International Conference on Development Perspectives and Experiences. The Chinese Academy of Social Sciences, Beijing, May 8 - 12, 1986.
53. "Economic Growth, Poverty and the Child", presented at the Harvard Conference on: Who Speaks for the Child, April 11 - 12, 1986, Harvard Law School, Cambridge Mass.
54. "The State and Causes of Poverty: A Note on Rural Poverty and Agrarian Structure in Pakistan" presented at the 18<sup>th</sup> World Conference on World Development: Risks and Opportunities, July 1-4, 1985, Rome.
55. UNU South Asian Perspectives Project Conference, Lahore, 25-30 October 1985.
56. 18th World Conference on Development, SID, Rome 1-4 July 1985.

### **CONSULTANCY EXPERIENCE**

1. Consultant to ILO, Geneva. Prepared a Report for the International Labour Organization, Country Employment Policy Review (CEPR): Pakistan, titled, "Employment Generation, Poverty Alleviation and Growth in Pakistan's Rural Sector: Policies for Institutional Change", March 1999.
2. Consultant to World Bank Washington for the NWFP Natural Resource Management Project, using the Participatory Development Approach, 1997.
3. Consultant to World Bank Group: Lead Economist for Regional Integration, 2010.
4. Consultant to the Royal Government of Netherlands. Prepared a project evaluation report titled, Development Interventions for Small Manufacturing Enterprises using the Common Facilities Approach: An Evaluation with reference to CAMI/CFC, on their Project CAMI/CFC, Mian Channu, Multan, June 1994.
5. Consultant to the World Bank for their Social Action Program (SAP) and prepared a report titled "SAP Monitoring System in the Provinces: The Actual and the Possible", in October 1993.
6. Consultant to the World Bank and visited Sri Lanka as a Member of the World Bank Mission for their Poverty Alleviation Project. Co-authored a report titled, "Towards a Rehabilitation Policy for Women Gulf Returnees". Also submitted Notes titled "Defining Participatory Development for JTF: Concept, Monitoring JTF Progress and Lessons from South Asia", in July 1993.
7. Consultant to ILO Geneva. Prepared report on Child Workers in Construction and Related Industries, October, 1992.

8. Consultant to Canadian International Development Agency (CIDA). Contributed study titled: Women in Participatory Development, June, 1990.
9. Consultant to the Dutch Government. Contributed with Omer Asghar Khan study titled: Structure and Growth of Small Scale Metal and Engineering Industries in the NWFP Province, Pakistan, 1989.
10. Consultant to ILO/ARTEP. Contributed a Study on Labour Absorption in Pakistan's Agriculture, 1989. This study is an input into Pakistan's Manpower Commission Report.
11. Consultant to SEBCON, contributed a study titled: Intra-Provincial Rural-Urban Disparities, for the Report on NWFP for the Government of NWFP, 1988.
12. Consultant to Pak-Holland Metal Project. Contributed a paper titled: National Perspective on Industrialization and Small Scale Industry, 1988.
13. Consultant to the Government of Netherlands. Presented an Evaluation of Pakistan's Economy, before the Dutch Foreign Ministry. This evaluation was an input into Dutch Aid Policy towards Pakistan, 1988.
14. Consultant to Pak-Holland Metal Project, Government of Netherlands. Conducted a Field Survey based on evaluation of the Pak-Holland Metal Project and designed Phase II, as a member of a 4-man Project Formulation Mission, 1987.
15. Consultant to the Swiss Development Corporation, Government of Switzerland, for the Study titled: Behind the Veil of Growth: The State of Pakistan's Economy, 1987.
16. Consultant to EPRU (Economic Policy Research Unit). In this capacity contributed three Chapters for the Study titled: Industrialization Potential of Selected Backward Districts, 1986, for the NDFC. This study was an input into Pakistan Regional Growth Policy.
17. Consultant to ILO/ARTEP. Contributed Study titled: Impact of Out and Return Migration on the Functioning of the Domestic Labour Market and its implication for Employment Generation, 1984.
18. Consultant to PEPAC/Ministry of Urban Affairs. Prepared a Study on Rural Population Estimates, 1983. This Report was an input into Pakistan National Human Settlements Policy, 1983.
19. Consultant to ILO/ARTEP, 1983. Contributed Chapter on Structural Change in Pakistan's Agriculture, a Chapter for the Report titled: Employment and Structural Change. This Report was an input into Pakistan's Sixth Five Year Plan.

20. Development Consultant to Pakistan Environmental Planning and Architectural Consultants. In this capacity conducted pre-planning studies on the economy of Lesbela-Mekran Region, 1982. Contributed Chapters on:
  - i) Regional Economy and its Dynamics with the National Economy,
  - ii) Agriculture in Lesbela-Mekran,
  - iii) Livestock.
  
20. Consultant to the Ford Foundation. Prepared a Study on Agrarian Change 1981.

### **CONTRIBUTION TO PRIVATE SECTOR MANAGEMENT**

Appointed Managing Director of Sayyed Engineers (Private) Limited in 1984. Sayyed Engineers was at that time producing predominantly ballpoint pens for the local market with a monthly output of 4.5 million writing instruments. Over the next 10 years we achieved four strategic goals:

1. Increased turnover by 20 times.
2. Achieved wide diversification of the product line by establishing two additional factories manufacturing a wide range of writing instruments such as markers, highlighters, staplers, stamp pads and lead pencils.
3. Launched into exports and established a geographically wide export market for our writing instruments. We are currently exporting to the Middle East, Africa and West Asia regions.
4. Achieved backward integration by establishing the capacity of manufacturing moulds for injection moulding machines and also microprocessors for computer operated machines.
5. The above objectives were achieved by taking the following initiatives:
  - (i) Developing a new participatory management system which while enabling collective reflection on policy issues, regards each individual in the team to be a unique centre of creative initiative. The management system at Sayyed induces a high level of dedication, synergy and skill development.
  - (ii) Developing state of the art computer systems for marketing, material resource planning and evaluation of production efficiency.
6. During this period the Sayyed Engineers case study was developed and is being taught at the Lahore University of Management Sciences.

## TEACHING EXPERIENCE

1. Delivered a Public “distinguished visitor” lecture organized by University of California Riverside on “India, Pakistan, and the Future of South Asia”, Tuesday, November 23, 2004. Lecture on “Poverty and Asymmetric Markets in Pakistan.” for the faculty and graduate students in the Department of Economics, University of California Riverside, Wednesday, November 24, 2004.
2. Designed and delivered lecture courses as Adjunct Faculty Member, at Lahore University of Management Sciences (LUMS) during 1996 to 2001.
3. Lecturer, later Assistant Professor and Chairman, Department of Public Administration, University of the Punjab, 1973-76, 1980-83.
4. Visiting Lecturer, Department of Economics, University of California, Riverside, U.S.A., 1983-84.  
In this capacity lectured both undergraduate and post-graduate students. Conducted Seminars for Ph.D. students.
5. Delivered Invitation lectures at National Defence College, Rawalpindi (later Islamabad), 1989 to 2006.
6. Delivered invitation lectures at Command & Staff College, Quetta, August, 1990 to 2006.
7. Delivered invitation lectures at Pakistan Administrative Staff College, Lahore, 1974-76, 1980-96.
8. Delivered invitation lectures at National Institute of Public Administration (NIPA), 1974-76, 1980-83; 1985-94.
9. Delivered invitation lectures at the Civil Services Academy, Lahore, 1975-76, 1985 to 1996.
10. Delivered Invitation lectures at WAPDA Academy, Tarbela 1980-83.
11. Delivered invitation lectures at Peshawar University, Peshawar, 1989.
12. Gave invitation briefing on Pakistan's economy at the Netherlands Ministry of Foreign Affairs, the Hague, 1988.
13. Gave invitation briefing on Pakistan's economy at the Norwegian Ministry of Foreign Affairs, Oslo, 1989.
14. Lecture delivered at the Seminar on "Third World and World Development", held under the auspices of United Nations University/UIMP at Santander, Spain, 5-6 September 1989.

15. Gave invitation briefing on Pakistan's economy to the visiting Swedish Minister of Development and her team, Islamabad, 1990.
16. Invitation briefing on Pakistan's Economy at Ministry of Foreign Affairs, Tokyo, Japan.

#### **RESEARCH PAPERS IN JOURNALS AND OFFICIAL REPORTS.**

1. Institutions, Economic Structure and Poverty in Pakistan, chapter in South Asia Economic Journal (Journal of the Institute of Policy Studies, Sri Lanka), Volume 5, Number 1, January-June 2004, Sage Publications, 2004.
2. Pakistan National Human Development Report 2003, UNDP, Oxford University Press Karachi, 2003.
3. Employment Generation, Poverty Alleviation and Growth in Pakistan's Rural Sector: Policies for Institutional Change. Report prepared for the International Labour Organization, Country Employment Policy Review (CEPR): Pakistan, March 1999.
4. Overcoming Poverty, Report prepared as Chairman of the Task Force on Poverty Eradication, May 1997.
5. Development Interventions for Small Manufacturing Enterprises using the Common Facilities Approach: An Evaluation with reference to CAMI/CFC, paper prepared for the Dutch Project CAMI, published by NDRC, Karachi in the Proceedings of the Workshop on Micro & Small Scale Enterprises Development in Pakistan, June 15, 1994.
6. Poverty and Poverty Alleviation. Paper prepared in June 1992 as Chairman of the Sub-Committee on Poverty Alleviation, Committee on Economic and Social Well-being, for inclusion in the Eighth Five Year Plan, 1993-98.
7. Child Workers in Construction and Related Industries, paper prepared for ILO, Geneva, Switzerland, October 1, 1992.
8. Resource Base Erosion and Sustainable Development in South Asia. Paper published in Economic and Political Weekly, Vol. XXV No. 33, August 18, 1990. Also published in IUCN/CSE Report titled, Beyond Shifting Sands: The Environment in India and Pakistan, May 1994.
9. Women in Participatory Development. Research Study for Canadian International Development Agency, June 1990.

10. Poverty Alleviation through Participatory People Centered Development Report for the Prime Minister's Consultative Committee and Ministry of Local Government and Rural Development, March 1990.
11. Rural Industrialization in Pakistan. Research Report submitted to the Prime Minister of Pakistan, May 1990, as member of the Prime Minister's Committee on Economic Policy.
12. Small Scale is Beautiful, published in monthly Herald, August, 1989.
13. Charismatic Leadership in Pakistan's Politics. Economic and Political Weekly, January 21, 1989.
14. Sustainable Development and Regional Cooperation, South Asia Journal, Vol. 3, Nos. 1 and 2, 1989.
15. Labour Absorption in Pakistan Rural Sector. Research Report for ILO/ARTEP, 1989. This study is an input into Pakistan Manpower and Employment Policy.
16. National Perspective on Industrialization and Small Scale Industry. Research Paper for Pak-Holland Metal Project, 1988.
17. Intra-provincial Rural-Urban Disparities. Research Report for NWFP Government, 1989.
18. The Dialectic of Form: Is Pakistan's Economic Crisis Financial or Real? Published in the monthly Herald, October, 1988. Also published in Economic and Political Weekly, Vol. 24, No. 8, February 25, 1989, Bombay, India.
19. Behind the Veil of Growth: The State of Pakistan's Economy. Paper presented at the UNESCO Regional Research Seminar, Bangkok, July 1987. Also published in monthly Herald, October 1988.
20. The Karachi Riots of December 1986: Crisis of State and Civil Society in Pakistan, Paper read at the Kathmandu Conference of International Centre for Ethnic Studies, 15 - 17 December, 1987. Published in Economic and Political Weekly, Bombay, India.
21. The Present Socioeconomic Situation and Prospects in Pakistan: Study conducted for the Swiss Development Corporation, January 22, 1987.
22. Pakistan's Development Experience under the Military Regime: Alternatives for the Future. Paper presented at the Chinese Academy of Social Sciences.
23. Economic Growth, Poverty and the Child. Paper presented at the Harvard Conference on "Who Speaks for the Child". Harvard Law School, Cambridge M.A. April 11 -12, 1986.

24. The State and Causes of Rural Poverty in Pakistan. Paper read at the 18th World Conference on World Development, Rome, 1st to 4th July, 1985. Published under title: "Squeezed Out by Progress", Development: Seeds of Change No. 3, 1985, Rome.
25. Land Reforms in Pakistan: A Reconsideration. Published in the Bulletin of Concerned Asian Scholars. January - March, 1984, Colorado, U.S.A.  
Also published in A. Alavi and J. Harris (eds): South Asia, Macmillan, London, 1989.
26. Impact of Return Migration from the Middle East on Pakistan's Labour Market. Chapter in the ILO/ARTEP Report on Impact of Return Flow of Migrants on Pakistan's Economy, ILO/ARTEP July, 1984.
27. Aspects of the Political Economy of Industrialization in China. Published in Pakistan Administration, a Journal of the Pakistan Administrative Staff College, Vol. XIX, July - December, 1982, No.2.
28. Potential for Labour Absorption in Pakistan's Agriculture. Research Report for the Ministry of Urban Affairs, Government of Pakistan.  
This report forms part of the PEPAC study for the National Human Settlements Policy.
29. Changes in Agrarian Structure and the Implications for the demand for Farm Labour. Research Report for the ILO/ARTEP. This study forms part of the ILO/ARTEP report for the Planning Commission titled: Employment and Structural Change - 1983.
30. Multinational Corporations and Underdeveloped Countries. Published in Viewpoint, December 12, 1975.
31. Paper read at the UNCTAD IV Seminar organized by the Pakistan Institute of Development Economics, Islamabad, 1975.
32. Capital Flows between Advanced Capitalist Countries and Underdeveloped Countries. Paper commissioned by the Federal Finance Minister in connection with the Special U.N. Session on Raw Material Producers, May, 1974.
33. Arms Sales and the Oil Crisis. Paper read at the South Asian Institute, University of the Punjab, 1974. Published in The Journal of Research, University of the Punjab, 1974, Vol. 10, No. 2, July, 1975 and January, 1976.
34. Contributed four chapters to the Pre-planning Report on Lesbela Mekran Region, prepared by PEPAC and submitted to the Prime Minister.

35. Regional Inequalities and Capitalist Development: The Case of Pakistan. (Co-author Naved Hamid). Published in Pakistan Economic and Social Review, Lahore, Special Issue, 1976.
36. Foreign Aid and Development, Viewpoint, September 12, 1975. Paper read at the Ministry of Finance Post Budget Seminar, Islamabad, 1974.
37. The Great Economic Debate. (Co-author Rashid Amjad). Paper read at the Ministry of Finance Seminar on Long Term Policy. Published in Pakistan Economist, April, 1974.
38. Akmal Hussain (jointly authored with Mr. Savail Hussain), “Devolution for Empowering the Poor: Institutions, Norms and Power”, paper Presented at the 22<sup>nd</sup> Annual General Meeting and Conference of Pakistan Society of Development Economists held on 19<sup>th</sup>-21<sup>st</sup> December 2006 in Lahore under the auspices of Pakistan Institute of Development Economics (PIDE), Islamabad.
39. Akmal Hussain, Participatory Development Praxis: A Case Study from Pakistan’s Punjab, paper Presented at the 22<sup>nd</sup> Annual General Meeting and Conference of Pakistan Society of Development Economists held on 19<sup>th</sup>-21<sup>st</sup> December 2006 in Lahore under the auspices of Pakistan Institute of Development Economics (PIDE), Islamabad.

**BOOKS/REPORTS (AUTHORED/CO-AUTHORED),  
AND CHAPTERS CONTRIBUTED:**

1. Akmal Hussain, Strategic Issues in Pakistan's Economic Policy, Progressive Publishers, July 1988.
2. Akmal Hussain, Poverty Alleviation in Pakistan, Vanguard Books Private Limited, Lahore, 1994.
3. Wignaraja and Akmal Hussain (eds.), Challenge in South Asia: Development, Democracy and Regional Cooperation, Sage Publishers 1989. Also republished by Oxford University Press, December 1989.
4. Akmal Hussain, Land Reforms in Pakistan - A Reconsideration, chapter in, Hamza Alavi and John Harris (eds.), South Asia, Macmillan, London 1989.
5. Akmal Hussain, Technical Change and Social Polarization in Rural Punjab, Chapter in, K. Ali (ed.), The Political Economy of Rural Development, Vanguard, Lahore 1982.
6. Akmal Hussain: Origins and Nature of the Crisis of the State. Chapter in, A. Khan (ed.), Islam, Politics and the State, Zed Press, London 1985.

7. Akmal Hussain, Karachi Riots of December 1986: Crisis of State and Civil Society in Pakistan, Chapter in, Veena Das (ed.), *Mirrors of Violence: Communities, Riots and Survivors in South Asia*, Oxford University Press, Oxford, New York, 1990.
8. Ponna Wignaraja, Akmal Hussain, G. Wignaraja and Sethi: *Participatory Development: The Lessons of South Asian Experience*, Oxford University Press, 1991.
9. Mushahid Hussain, Akmal Hussain: *Pakistan, Problems of Governance*, published under the auspices of Centre for Policy Research, New Delhi, Konark Publishers Private Limited, Delhi, India and Vanguard Books Private Limited, Lahore, 1993.
10. Akmal Hussain, *Poverty, Growth and Governance in South Asia*, Chapter in, V.A. Pai Panandiker (ed.), *Problems of Governance in South Asia*, Konark Publishers Pvt. Ltd. New Delhi, 2000.
11. Akmal Hussain, *Terrorism, Development and Democracy: The Case of Pakistan*, chapter in, Sridhar K. Khatri and Gert W. Kueck (eds.), *Terrorism in South Asia: Impact on Development and Democratic Process*, Regional Centre for Strategic Studies, Colombo and Konard Adenauer Foundation, New Delhi, Shipra Publications, India, 2003.
12. Akmal Hussain, et.al., *Poverty, Growth and Governance*, Pakistan National Human Development Report 2003, UNDP, Oxford University Press Karachi, 2003.
13. Akmal Hussain: *A Policy for Pro Poor Growth*, chapter in: *Towards Pro-Poor Growth Policies in Pakistan*, A joint publication of UNDP-PIDE, 2004.
14. Akmal Hussain, Susil Sirivardana and Ponna Wignaraja: *Lessons for Macro-Micro Policy*, chapter Jointly written in, Ponna Wignaraja and Susil Sirivardana (eds.), *Pro-Poor Growth and Governance in South Asia: Decentralization and Participatory Development*, SAGE Publications, New Delhi, 2004.
15. Akmal Hussain, "Imperialism" Article in, Syed Bashir Hussain, General Editor, *Encyclopedia of Capitalism*, Facts On File, Inc. New York, 2004.
16. Akmal Hussain, "Institutions, Economic Structure and Poverty", *South Asia Economic Journal*, Institute of Policy Studies, Colombo, Volume 5, Number 1, Sage Publications, 2004, India.
17. Akmal Hussain, *Human Security, Economic Development and the Peace Process in South Asia*, chapter in: *Non-Traditional and Human Security in South Asia* (A publication of Institute of Regional Studies based on Collection of papers presented at an International Seminar, Islamabad, 31 October-1 November 2006), PanGraphics (Pvt) Ltd, Islamabad, 2007.

18. Akmal Hussain, A Vision for South Asia, chapter in, K.M. Seethi (ed.), Indian Journal of Politics and International Relations, Vol. 1, No.1, January-June 2008, School of International Relations and Politics, Mahatma Gandhi University, Kerala, 2008.
19. Akmal Hussain, Power Dynamics, Institutional Instability and Economic Growth: The Case of Pakistan, The Asia Foundation, Islamabad, April 2008.
23. Akmal Hussain, Pakistan's Economy in Historical Perspective: Growth, Power and Poverty, chapter in, Wilson John (ed.), Pakistan: The Struggle Within, Observer Research Foundation, Pearson Longman, New Delhi, 2009.
20. Akmal Hussain and Savail Hussain, Poverty, Power and Local Government in Pakistan, chapter in, Ponna Wignaraja, Akmal Hussain and Susil Sirivardana (eds.), Economic Democracy Through Pro Poor Growth, SAGE Publications, New Delhi, 2009.
21. Akmal Hussain, Participatory Development Praxis in Pakistan's Punjab: A Case Study, chapter in, Ponna Wignaraja, Akmal Hussain and Susil Sirivardana (eds.), Economic Democracy Through Pro Poor Growth, SAGE Publications, New Delhi, 2009.
22. Akmal Hussain, An Institutional Framework for Inclusive Growth, chapter in, Second Annual Report 2009, State of the Economy: Emerging from the Crises, Institute of Public Policy, Beaconhouse National University, Lahore, 2009.
23. Report of the Working on Institutional Framework for Development titled: Institutional Framework for Development, Panel of Economists, Planning Commission, Government of Pakistan, Islamabad, June 2009.
24. Report of the Working Group on Poverty Reduction Strategy and Human Resource Development for the Tenth Five Year Plan, Planning Commission, Government of Pakistan, Islamabad, January 2010.
25. Akmal Hussain, A Perspective on Peace and Economic Cooperation in South Asia, chapter in, Sadiq Ahmed, Saman Kelegama, Ejaz Ghani (ed.), Promoting Economic Cooperation in South Asia: Beyond SAFTA, The World Bank and SAGE Publications, New Delhi, 2010.
26. Akmal Hussain, The Challenges and Drivers of Regionalism in South Asia: The India Pakistan Peace Process, chapter in, Rafiq Dossani, Daniel Sneider, Vikram Sood (ed.), Does South Asia Exist?: Prospects of Regional Integration, Stanford University, Shorenstein APARC, August 2010.

**RESEARCH REPORTS FOR FOLLOWING NATIONAL AND INTERNATIONAL ORGANIZATIONS:**

1. United Nations Development Programme (UNDP)
2. International Labour Organization.

3. Swiss Development Corporation.
4. Government of the Netherlands and Small Industries Corporation, Government of Pakistan.
5. National Development Finance Corporation, Pakistan.
6. Ministry of Environment and Urban Affairs, Pakistan.
7. Planning Commission, Pakistan.
8. Government of the N.W.F.P.
9. CIDA (Canadian International Development Agency).
10. The Asia Foundation

#### **INTERVIEWED BY INTERNATIONAL MASS MEDIA**

1. BBC Television.
2. Pakistan Television.
3. Doordarshan, Indian Television.
4. Australian Broadcasting Corporation (Radio).
5. Radio Voice of Germany.
6. NDTV

#### **BIOGRAPHIES**

Biography included in

1. MARQUIS WHO'S WHO IN THE WORLD 1989, 1990, 1991-92.
2. MEN OF ACHIEVEMENT 1990-91, AND INTERNATIONAL WHO'S WHO OF INTELLECTUALS 1992, PUBLISHED BY INTERNATIONAL BIOGRAPHICAL CENTRE, CAMBRIDGE, ENGLAND.