

INDEX

Afghanistan War, 385-386

Agrarian Structure, 12-14, 60-61, 119-149, 182-183, 234-259
261-262, 375.

Agricultural growth, 6-7, 198, 368, 383.
class conducting rapid technology adoption, 112-134

Agricultural labourers, 261-262, 264 (table), 27 280-284,
286, 375-376
earnings of, 310 (table)
increase in real wages of, 156-159, 160 (table)
number of, 257-259
wages in kind, 16 1-165, 160 (table), 163 (table)
See a/so Landless labourers, Poor peasants

Agro-climatic zones:
of Punjab, 263, 268-270

Abmad, Bashir, 107

Ahmed, Eqbal, 361

Alavi, Hamza, 113-114, 354

Ali, Imran, 349

Aligarh Muslim College, 335, 337, 339, 340

Army, British Indian, 356-358
sociology of, 3 57-358

Army Officer Corps, 356-364, 381-382
politicization of, 362-364
sociology of, 356-362, 381

Automation, 77, 95

Balance of Payments, 20-27, 46 (table), 387-390

Banking:

 Concentration of ownership, 372

 nationalization of, 382

 rural credit expansion, 382-383

Bhutto, Zulfikar A., 355, 362, 377-380, 384

 Changes in State apparatus by, 379-380

Budget profile, 31 (table)

Burki, S.J., 112-113, 114-119

Capitalist farmers, 134-149, 183, 188-189, 191, 243, 375-377

 definition, 136-138

 economic control over wage labour, 135-136, 141-142,
 143, 144, 145, 148, 149

 members of PPP, 377

 “middle class’ theory, 112-119

 social control, 139-149

 social origin, 138, 140 (table)

Child:

 malnutrition and poverty, 57-61

 work, 6 1-63, 66-7 2 (tables)

Cohen, Stephen P., 357, 358, 360

Conditionality clauses, IMF/ World Bank, 73-74, 371, 387-391

Cooper, Charles, 96

Debt servicing, 7, 23, 26, 48 (table), 371

Defence spending, 75-76

403

Delhi Manifesto, 343-344

Dependent economy, 368

See also Industrialization

Economic growth:

Concentration of wealth, 369, 371-373

growth rates, 52 (table)

strategic variables, 4-6, 29

trends and structure, 4.8

See also Regional economic disparity

Economic planning, 19-20, 73-82, 215-224, 367-368, 391

Education, 62-63, 80

Employment generation capability 11.12? 59-60, 77

and capital-intensive techniques, 315.316, 325

and remittances, 313

Exports, 21, 26.27, 51 (table), 369.370, 387-388, 389, 390

debt servicing as proportion of, 371

Sixth Five Year Plan, 388-389

Farms:

Animals reduction, 150-151, 159, 285

changes in farm size distribution, 12-14, 109-111,

118, 120.127, 129, 133-134, 181-184, 186-187, 234-250

262, 296, 297, 374-375;

tables, 137, 185, 188, 239-240, 249, 252, 255, 256,

293-295

Cropped acreage, 263, 264-267 (tables), 268-270, 271
(table)

cropping intensity, 270, 272 (table)

labour use by crop, 280-284

tenure classification, 119-121, 127-129, 242-248, 245
(table), 249 (table)

Fertilizer, 200, 204, 205 (table), 278
government subsidies for, 382

Fifth Five Year Plan, 22, 86, 302,305

Foodsupply,6-7

Foreign aid, 22-24, 48 (table)
dependence, 369-371
loans, 7, 22-23, 73-75 370,388, 391

Foreign exchange, 47 (table)
earnings, 7, 26, 388: . H
exchange rate devaluation, 74, 387, 390
reserves, 7, 22, 50 (table)

Gandhi, Mahatrn?, 342 348

GDP, 24-26, 30 (table)

Giles, J W, 107 109

GNP, 24, 25
growth rate, 367-368, 388
See a/so Investment

Grain Sales and purchases
as affecting poor peasants, 1 152, 189-190, 285-286

Green Revolution, 178.180,234, 374,375

Griffin, K., 73

Guisinger, 157-158 .

Hamid, Naved, 16-17

Herrera, Amilcar, 96

Herring, 105, 112

“High technology” industries, 89, 93, 97

Hindu-Muslim Communal tension, 337-339, 343, 344,
347-348, 349-350, 358
British role in, 338, 339

Hindu-Muslim unity, 335, 336, 344, 849

Hussain, Akmal, 16-17

Imports, 21, 24-25, 51 (table)
conditionality clauses, 74, 387, 389-390

Indian national bourgeoisie, 334, 337, 345

Indian National Congress, 384, 385-338, 339, 341

Industrial base, heavy, 77, 370

Industrial flow processes, 89, 97

Industrial structure:
changes in, historically, 898-89
reliance on imported technology, 94, 95, 98, 369-370

Industrialization :
and Conditionality clauses, 388, 389
concentration of, 18-19, 37 (table)
dependent industrialization, 93-96
divorced from science, 85-98
Seventh Five Year Plan, 74, 76, 77

Inflation, 383

Insurance industry
concentration of ownership, 372

Inventive activities, 90-92

Investment:
as percentage of GNP, 5-6, 25-26
external capital needs, 23-27
of returning migrants, 318, 323-325
real growth rate, 5. 313
Sixth Five Year Plan, 389-390

Irfan, M., 11

Irrigation, 198, 209, 211 (table), 212, 213 (table), 216, 222,
288-289, 374

Jama'at-i-Islami, 355, 361-362, 363, 380-382
infiltration of army and bureaucracy, 361-362, 380-382
street agitation organized by, 383

Jinnah, Mohammad Ali, 341-345, 349
fourteen points, 345
resignation from Congress, 343

Kennedy, 105, 112

Khan, M.H., 262, 280-283

Khan, Syed Ahmad, 334-336, 337, 340

Labour absorption, 77, 197-199, 215-217, 219-234, 288.290
and remittances, 314
tables, 201, 214, 218, 225-229

Labour demand:

farm, 261-262, 264 (table), 270, 273, 275, 280-284

Landless labourers, 14, 60, 187, 234, 247, 248, 253-259
369, 375

earnings, 310 (table)

See also Agricultural labourers, Poor peasants, Tenant
eviction

Landlords, 1243, 61, 101-102, 109-114, 125, 135, 138-149
140 (table), 151, 166, 183, 187, 189, 190, 354, 356,
374, 376-878, 392
as members of PPP, 377-378, 392

Land reclamation, 198-200, 209, 212, 216, 222, 288-289;
tables, 203, 210, 213

Land reforms, 78, 178-183, 374

Machine production, 77, 86, 88, 93, 94

Malnutrition, 9, 15-16, 32 (table), 34 (table)

Child, 57-58

See also Poor peasants

Manufactured output, 369

Marx, Karl, 164-165

Mechanization:

agricultural, 61, 103.109, 186, 233-234, 261-262, 275, 280,
288-289, 311, 326, 375

See also Capitalist farmers, Tractors

Metropolitan economy, 93-94, 354, 361

‘Middle Class’ farmers, 112.115 farmers, 113-115

Migrants, 299-308, 311-327, 321 (table)
and capital-intensive techniques, 313-317, 326
return, 78, 299-301, 308-311, 316-327
skills, 302, 303 (table), 327
supply side/demand side factors, 317-325

Military-bureaucratic oligarchy, 353-355, 361, 362
378, 384, 392, 393,
Bhutto and CSP, 379, infiltration by Jama 'at-i-Islami, 361-
362, 380-382

Money costs:
affecting poor peasants, 14-15, 150-151, 189,
284-285, 376, 377

Money rents, 15, 151, 153 (table note), 189, 285

Muslim bourgeoisie, 334, 336-338, 345

Muslim League, 338, 339, 349, 353-354, 92-393
refusal to approve 1935 constitution, 345-346

Naseem, S.M., 10, 119-124, 198, 373

Nationalizations, 382, 383

Pakistan Movement, 333-349

Pakistan Peoples Party, 362, 377-380, 382-384, 392-393

Pesticides, 275, 279 (table)

Ploughings and plankings, 273, 275, 276-277 (table), 285

Polarization, social, 101-167, 190, 368, 369, 377, 386, 39
size distribution of farm area, 12-14, 125-134, 186-
191, 237-254, 261-262, 280, 289-290, 375, 376

Poor peasants, 14-16, 149-156, 158, 159, 189-190,
284-283
definition of, 138, 149-150, 284 -
diet, 34 (table), 65 (table), 152, 154, 155, (table),
156, 190, 197-198, 223, 286, 287 (table), 377
members of PPP, 377, 378
see also Rural Poverty

Potential growth nodes, 20, 80

Poverty, 7-16, 33 (table), 149-159
Child poverty

Productivity growth rate, 207, 208 (table)

Qutub, Ayub, 18

Regional economic development 16-20, 79-80, 373-374, 393
Tables, 35-45 - 1

Remittances, 7, 11, 21, 311, 313-314, 326

See also Migrants

Rosenberg, 192 -

Rural industries: -
Non farming, 223-224

Rural Poverty 146-; 149. 223, 7, 373

Salarn, Abdus, 86-87 :

Sahmullah, Nawab, 339, 341 -

Savings rate:
domestic, 6, 25, 75, 368, 370

Schmodkler, J., 9091

Science research :

and technical change, 85-98

Seventh Five Year Plan, 73-81 S

Share cropping, 15, 151, 153, (table), 189, 285

Sheikhupura, 17-18

Sixth Five Year Plan, 22, 23, 79, 86, 318, 319, 327, 388-391

Skilled worker shortage, 804 (table), 818-832

320 (table), 321 (table), 327

Social infrastructure, 80-81, 134-149

State and civil society:

crisis of, 367, 393-394

Strategic variables of economic growth, 4-6 29

Subsidies withdrawal, 74, 387, 390

Technical change, 85-98, 101-149

Technology:

class conducting rapid adoption of, 112-134

imported, 94-95, 98, 190, 316, 369-370

indigenous, 78, 92-96, 98

See also Mechanization, Tractors,

Tenant eviction, 14, 60, 77-259, 376

See also Landless labourers

Terms of trade, 21, 51, (table), 75, 388, 390, 391

Tractors, 103.119, 183, 186, 190, 215-216, 222, 243, 375

- bank loans for, 382
- imports, 312 (table)
- See also Mechanization

Tubewells, 106, 117, 152, 182, 189, 204, 285

- bank loans for, 382

“Two-Nation” Theory, 347

Unemployment. 77-78, 217, 219-222, 233-234, 318, 377

Urbanization, 78-79

Wage labour, 135-136, 156.165, 141-145, 148, 149, 286,

- 308,
- impact of outmigration on, 305-306, 326
- tables, 160, 163, 307, 309, 310
- wages in kind, 135, 161-165

Yields per acre, 15, 151-152, 189, 198.206, 216-217, 262,

- 273-280, 285, 288, 374, 377
- Sixth Five Year Plan, 389
- Tables, 202, 206, 274

Zia-ul-Haq, General, 357, 363, 380, 381, 385, 393