

# CURRICULUM VITAE

**DR. AKMAL HUSSAIN**

## **PERSONAL PROFILE:**

Name: Dr. Syed Akmal Hussain  
Father's Name: Syed Alamdar Hussain  
Date of Birth: 5 September 1949  
Nationality: Pakistani

## **EDUCATION:**

<b><u>Degree</u></b>	<b><u>Institution</u></b>	<b><u>Subject</u></b>	<b><u>Year</u></b>
B.A.	Punjab University	Economics and Philosophy	1969
B.A. (Hons.)	Cambridge University	Economics and Politics	1972
M.A.	Cambridge University	Economics and Politics	
D. Phil	Sussex University	Economics	1980

## **CURRENT WORK**

1. Distinguished Professor, Beaconhouse National University, Lahore.
2. Chairman, Working Group on Poverty Reduction Strategy and Human Resource Development, for the 10<sup>th</sup> Five Year Plan, Planning Commission, Government of Pakistan, Islamabad.
3. Chairman, Working Group on Institutions for Development, Panel of Economists, Government of Pakistan, Islamabad.
4. Member, Board of Governors, South Asia Center for Policy Studies (SACEPS), Kathmandu since 2001 to-date.
5. Member of the Council of Senior Fellows, and Member Board of Governors, Pakistan Institute of Development Economics.
6. Member Syndicate, Government College University, Lahore
7. Adjunct Faculty, Lahore University of Management Sciences.

## **CHAIRMAN/MEMBERSHIP OF EXPERTS COMMITTEES/ DEVELOPMENT PROGRAMS**

1. During the period 1984 to June 2008 apart from his academic, policy advisory and institution building work he was also Managing Director of Sayyed Engineers Limited and has since July 2008 retired from that position. He is now devoted full time to teaching, research, and contributing to development policy at the national and South Asian levels.
2. Member, Prime Minister's Task Force on Poverty Eradication and Employment Generation in Pakistan, 2003-2004.
3. Principal Author, UNDP, Pakistan National Human Development Report, 2003.
4. Member Economic Advisory Board from 1999 to 2002. (This was an advisory body set up by the Chief Executive now President of Pakistan for advice on National Economic Policy).
5. Adjunct Faculty Member, Lahore University of Management Sciences from 1996 to 2001.
6. Member, Board of Directors, Pakistan Poverty Alleviation Fund from 1998 to 2003. [Helped to design, establish and operationalize this institution].
7. Member, Board of Directors of Leadership for Environment and Development (LEAD), Pakistan, of the Rockefeller Foundation from 1998 to 2004. [Helped to design, establish and operationalize this institution in Pakistan].
8. Member Prime Minister's Policy Committee on Economic Affairs, 1997-99 (honourary)
9. Chairman of the Working Group on Poverty Alleviation for the preparation of the Ninth Five-Year Plan 1998-2003 (honourary)
10. Vice Chairman, and honorary Chief Executive Officer of Punjab Rural Support Program, 1998. [Helped to: (i) design, establish and operationalize this institution and (ii) build over 1100 community organizations of the poor in 9 districts in first three months].
11. Chairman Task Force on Poverty Eradication, 1997-98 (honourary)
12. Member of the Steering Committee, Asian Perspectives Project, United Nations University, 1985-1991. In this capacity worked with colleagues from South Asian countries to conduct action research in development and the political economy of state power. Two books emerged out of this effort. In the process of this work was, one of the authors of the concept and methodology of Participatory Development.

13. Member of the Steering Committee of the Independent Group for South Asian Cooperation (IGSAC). [Helped to design and establish this institution]. The joint Report of the Group specifying concrete proposals for regional cooperation was submitted to the Heads of State of SAARC in their Colombo Summit in 1991. Almost all the proposals were adopted by the Summit. The IGSAC Report was titled: SAARC: Moving Towards Core Areas of Cooperation.
14. Member Board of Directors, Ghazi Barotha Taraqiati Idara, 1997-98. (A development NGO for those affected by the construction of a large dam).
15. Chairman, Prime Minister's Task Force on Poverty Alleviation and Self-Reliance, 1993.
16. Member, Prime Minister's Task Force on Central Asia, 1993.
17. Chairman, Sub-Committee on Poverty Alleviation, for the 8th Five Year Plan, 1992.
18. Member of the Prime Minister's Consultative Committee on Economic Policy, 1989 to 1990. (Honourary).
19. Member of the National Accounts Committee, 1989. (Honourary).
20. Member of the Agricultural Census Advisory Committee (Tabulation Plan), 1988-89. (Honourary).
21. Member of the National Commission on Agriculture, Small Farmers Committee, 1986-87. (Honourary).

### **GRASSROOTS MOBILIZATION EXPERIENCE**

Worked as Honorary Chief Executive Officer of the PRSP (Punjab Rural Support Programme). In this capacity helped to establish 1100 community organizations in rural Punjab, and developed management teams, in eight divisions of the province during 1998.

During the 1980s worked as a social mobilizer in various village clusters, to enable the local communities to acquire basic services.

## INTERNATIONAL CONFERENCES/WORKSHOPS/SEMINARS

Presented Papers as a Panelist at the following International Conferences.

1. First South Asian Economic Summit, organized by the Institute of Policy Studies of Sri Lanka, 28-30 August 2008 in Colombo.
2. Conference on Regional Integration in South Asia, titled: Does South Asia Exist? Prospects for Regionalism in South Asia, jointly organized by the Walter H. Shorenstein Asia-Pacific Center at Stanford University and the Observer Research Foundation, India on June 19-20, 2008, at Stanford, USA.
3. International Conference on Trade-Poverty Nexus in South Asia, jointly organized by the Institute of Policy Studies of Sri Lanka and Friedrich Ebert Stiftung, 28-29 May, 2008 in Colombo.
4. UNDP-Planning Commission (Government of India) Sub-Regional Workshop on 'The Employment Challenge in South Asia', 10-11 December, 2004, Le Meridien Hotel, New Delhi.
5. Equity and Development in South Asia, A Workshop sponsored by the South Asia Region of the World Bank and the WDR 2006, held on December 7-8, 2004, Imperial Hotel, New Delhi.
6. Launch of SAPNA Publication titled: Pro Poor Growth and Governance in South Asia, Decentralization and Participatory Development, organized by the South Asian Perspectives Network Association (SAPNA) and the Office of the World Bank's Country Director in Sri Lanka, on 20<sup>th</sup> June 2004 in Colombo.
7. Presentation on Pakistan's Economic Challenges: Growth, Poverty and Peace on 1<sup>st</sup> September 04 and conducted Roundtable Meeting on Indo-Pak relations with special focus on economic relations and joint infrastructure projects on 3<sup>rd</sup> September 2004 at Observer Research Foundation (ORF), New Delhi.
8. Fifth Japan-South Asia Symposium, Tokyo - Japan, 14 - 15 March, 1996.
9. Workshop on "Nationalism Revisited", organized by Goethe Institute Karachi, held at Colombo from 28 February to 3rd March 1994.
10. Seminar on "General Issues and Trends of International Development, organized by Swiss Development Cooperation, held at Pakistan Administrative Staff College, Lahore from 6th to 12th November, 1993.
11. 393rd Wilton Park Conference on "South Asia - Balancing Economic Reform with Political Stability", held at Wiston House in Sussex from 8th to 12 March 1993.

12. Workshop on "Rethinking Poverty", organized by the Centre for the Study of Developing Societies, New Delhi, India, 12 -15 February, 1992.
13. Conference on "The Challenges of the Twenty First Century", organized by Indira Gandhi Memorial Trust, New Delhi, India, 19 - 22 November, 1991.
14. UNDP/IGSAC/SAARC Workshop, 20-28 May, 1991 at Paro, Bhutan.
15. SID 20th World Conference on Development, Amsterdam, The Netherlands, 5-10 May, 1991.
16. Seminar organized by International Peace Research Institute, Oslo, Norway, on "Internal Conflicts in South Asia", Colombo 24-26 April, 1991.
17. UNDP/IGSAC Steering Committee Meeting, New Delhi, 11 - 14 March, 1991.
18. UNDP/IGSAC Planning meeting 23-24 January, 1991, New Delhi, India.
19. UNU South Asian Perspective Project "The SAARC Process", Kathmandu, 10-12 December, 1990.
20. IUCN General Assembly, Perth, Australia, 28 November to 5 December, 1990.
21. ECO '92 Public Forum, organized by the Centre for our Common Future, Amsterdam, 10-11 May 1991.
22. World Peace Council's International Conference on Peace and Security in South and South-East Asia, New Delhi, July 27-29, 1990.
23. IUCN/CSE India - Pakistan Conference on the Environment, Lahore, December, 1989.
24. UN Development Information Workshop, Palais Des Nations, Geneva, 18-19 June, 1989.
25. PRIO Conference on South Asia, Peace Research Institute of Oslo, 31-May to 3rd June, 1989.
26. UNU/TWWD Conference, Barcelona, Spain, 20-27 March, 1989.
27. Indian Council for South Asian Cooperation Seminar on Regional Cooperation, New Delhi, February 1989.
28. SID World Conference on Development, New Delhi, 25-28 March, 1988.
29. UNU South Asian Perspectives Project Meeting, Chiangmai, Thailand, 20-24 December, 1987.

30. Conference on Environment and Development, New York, USA, 20-24 October, 1987.
31. UNESCO Regional Research Seminar on "Perspectives on South Asia's Future, Bangkok, 20-24 July, 1987.
32. Review Seminar (Asia) of UN World Commission on Environment and Development (WCED), held in Delhi, 6 - 7 July 1987.
33. Regional Workshop on South Asia, Kathmandu, Centre for Ethnic Studies (ICES), 15-17 February, 1987.
34. International Conference on Development Perspectives and Experiences. The Chinese Academy of Social Sciences, Beijing, May 8 - 12, 1986.
35. Harvard Conference on "Who Speaks for the Child", Harvard Law School, Cambridge Mass. April 11 - 12, 1986.
36. UNU South Asian Perspectives Project Conference, Lahore, 25-30 October 1985.
37. 18th World Conference on Development, SID, Rome 1-4 July 1985.

## **CONSULTANCY EXPERIENCE**

1. Chairman, Working Group on Institutions for Development at the Panel of Economists, Planning Commission, Government of Pakistan, Islamabad.
2. Chairman, Working Group on Poverty Reduction Strategy and Human Resource Development for the 10<sup>th</sup> Five Year Plan, Planning Commission, Government of Pakistan, Islamabad.
3. Member, Board of Governors, South Asia Center for Policy Studies (SACEPS), Kathmandu.
4. Consultant to ILO, Geneva. Prepared a Report for the International Labour Organization, Country Employment Policy Review (CEPR): Pakistan, titled, "Employment Generation, Poverty Alleviation and Growth in Pakistan's Rural Sector: Policies for Institutional Change", March 1999.
5. Consultant to World Bank Washington for the NWFP Natural Resource Management Project, using the Participatory Development Approach, 1997.
6. Consultant to the Royal Government of Netherlands. Prepared a project evaluation report titled, Development Interventions for Small Manufacturing Enterprises using the Common Facilities Approach: An Evaluation with reference to CAMI/CFC, on their Project CAMI/CFC, Mian Channu, Multan, June 1994.

7. Consultant to the World Bank for their Social Action Program (SAP) and prepared a report titled "SAP Monitoring System in the Provinces: The Actual and the Possible", in October 1993.
8. Consultant to the World Bank and visited Sri Lanka as a Member of the World Bank Mission for their Poverty Alleviation Project. Co-authored a report titled, "Towards a Rehabilitation Policy for Women Gulf Returnees". Also submitted Notes titled "Defining Participatory Development for JTF: Concept, Monitoring JTF Progress and Lessons from South Asia", in July 1993.
9. Consultant to ILO Geneva. Prepared report on Child Workers in Construction and Related Industries, October, 1992.
10. Consultant to Canadian International Development Agency (CIDA). Contributed study titled: Women in Participatory Development, June, 1990.
11. Consultant to the Dutch Government. Contributed with Omer Asghar Khan study titled: Structure and Growth of Small Scale Metal and Engineering Industries in the NWFP Province, Pakistan, 1989.
12. Consultant to ILO/ARTEP. Contributed a Study on Labour Absorption in Pakistan's Agriculture, 1989. This study is an input into Pakistan's Manpower Commission Report.
13. Consultant to SEBCON, contributed a study titled: Intra-Provincial Rural-Urban Disparities, for the Report on NWFP for the Government of NWFP, 1988.
14. Consultant to Pak-Holland Metal Project. Contributed a paper titled: National Perspective on Industrialization and Small Scale Industry, 1988.
15. Consultant to the Government of Netherlands. Presented an Evaluation of Pakistan's Economy, before the Dutch Foreign Ministry. This evaluation was an input into Dutch Aid Policy towards Pakistan, 1988.
16. Consultant to Pak-Holland Metal Project, Government of Netherlands. Conducted a Field Survey based on evaluation of the Pak-Holland Metal Project and designed Phase II, as a member of a 4-man Project Formulation Mission, 1987.
17. Consultant to the Swiss Development Corporation, Government of Switzerland, for the Study titled: Behind the Veil of Growth: The State of Pakistan's Economy, 1987.
18. Consultant to EPRU (Economic Policy Research Unit). In this capacity contributed three Chapters for the Study titled: Industrialization Potential of Selected Backward Districts, 1986, for the NDFC. This study was an input into Pakistan Regional Growth Policy.

19. Consultant to ILO/ARTEP. Contributed Study titled: Impact of Out and Return Migration on the Functioning of the Domestic Labour Market and its implication for Employment Generation, 1984.
20. Consultant to PEPAC/Ministry of Urban Affairs. Prepared a Study on Rural Population Estimates, 1983. This Report was an input into Pakistan National Human Settlements Policy, 1983.
21. Consultant to ILO/ARTEP, 1983. Contributed Chapter on Structural Change in Pakistan's Agriculture, a Chapter for the Report titled: Employment and Structural Change. This Report was an input into Pakistan's Sixth Five Year Plan.
22. Development Consultant to Pakistan Environmental Planning and Architectural Consultants. In this capacity conducted pre-planning studies on the economy of Lesbela-Mekran Region, 1982. Contributed Chapters on:
  - i) Regional Economy and its Dynamics with the National Economy,
  - ii) Agriculture in Lesbela-Mekran,
  - iii) Livestock.
20. Consultant to the Ford Foundation. Prepared a Study on Agrarian Change 1981.

### **CONTRIBUTION TO PRIVATE SECTOR MANAGEMENT**

Appointed Managing Director of Sayyed Engineers (Private) Limited in 1984. Sayyed Engineers was at that time producing predominantly ballpoint pens for the local market with a monthly output of 4.5 million writing instruments. Over the next 10 years we achieved four strategic goals:

1. Increased turnover by 20 times.
2. Achieved wide diversification of the product line by establishing two additional factories manufacturing a wide range of writing instruments such as markers, highlighters, staplers, stamp pads and lead pencils.
3. Launched into exports and established a geographically wide export market for our writing instruments. We are currently exporting to the Middle East, Africa and West Asia regions.
4. Achieved backward integration by establishing the capacity of manufacturing moulds for injection moulding machines and also microprocessors for computer operated machines.
5. The above objectives were achieved by taking the following initiatives:
  - (i) Developing a new participatory management system which while enabling collective reflection on policy issues, regards each individual in the team to be a unique centre of creative initiative. The management system at Sayyed induces a high level of dedication, synergy and skill development.

- (ii) Developing state of the art computer systems for marketing, material resource planning and evaluation of production efficiency.
6. During this period the Sayyed Engineers case study was developed and is being taught at the Lahore University of Management Sciences.

## TEACHING EXPERIENCE

1. Delivered a Public “distinguished visitor” lecture organized by University of California Riverside on “India, Pakistan, and the Future of South Asia”, Tuesday, November 23, 2004. Lecture on “Poverty and Asymmetric Markets in Pakistan.” for the faculty and graduate students in the Department of Economics, University of California Riverside, Wednesday, November 24, 2004.
2. Designed and delivered lecture courses as Adjunct Faculty Member, at Lahore University of Management Sciences (LUMS) during 1996 to 2001.
3. Lecturer, later Assistant Professor and Chairman, Department of Public Administration, University of the Punjab, 1973-76, 1980-83.
4. Visiting Lecturer, Department of Economics, University of California, Riverside, U.S.A., 1983-84.  
In this capacity lectured both undergraduate and post-graduate students. Conducted Seminars for Ph.D. students.
5. Delivered Invitation lectures at National Defence College, Rawalpindi (later Islamabad), 1989 to 2006.
6. Delivered invitation lectures at Command & Staff College, Quetta, August, 1990 to 2006.
7. Delivered invitation lectures at Pakistan Administrative Staff College, Lahore, 1974-76, 1980-96.
8. Delivered invitation lectures at National Institute of Public Administration (NIPA), 1974-76, 1980-83; 1985-94.
9. Delivered invitation lectures at the Civil Services Academy, Lahore, 1975-76, 1985 to 1996.
10. Delivered Invitation lectures at WAPDA Academy, Tarbela 1980-83.
11. Delivered invitation lectures at Peshawar University, Peshawar, 1989.
12. Gave invitation briefing on Pakistan's economy at the Netherlands Ministry of Foreign Affairs, the Hague, 1988.

13. Gave invitation briefing on Pakistan's economy at the Norwegian Ministry of Foreign Affairs, Oslo, 1989.
14. Lecture delivered at the Seminar on "Third World and World Development", held under the auspices of United Nations University/UIMP at Santander, Spain, 5-6 September 1989.
15. Gave invitation briefing on Pakistan's economy to the visiting Swedish Minister of Development and her team, Islamabad, 1990.
16. Invitation briefing on Pakistan's Economy at Ministry of Foreign Affairs, Tokyo, Japan.

### **RESEARCH PAPERS IN JOURNALS AND OFFICIAL REPORTS.**

1. Institutions, Economic Structure and Poverty in Pakistan, chapter in South Asia Economic Journal (Journal of the Institute of Policy Studies, Sri Lanka), Volume 5, Number 1, January-June 2004, Sage Publications, 2004.
2. Pakistan National Human Development Report 2003, UNDP, Oxford University Press Karachi, 2003.
3. Employment Generation, Poverty Alleviation and Growth in Pakistan's Rural Sector: Policies for Institutional Change. Report prepared for the International Labour Organization, Country Employment Policy Review (CEPR): Pakistan, March 1999.
4. Overcoming Poverty, Report prepared as Chairman of the Task Force on Poverty Eradication, May 1997.
5. Development Interventions for Small Manufacturing Enterprises using the Common Facilities Approach: An Evaluation with reference to CAMI/CFC, paper prepared for the Dutch Project CAMI, published by NDRC, Karachi in the Proceedings of the Workshop on Micro & Small Scale Enterprises Development in Pakistan, June 15, 1994.
6. Poverty and Poverty Alleviation. Paper prepared in June 1992 as Chairman of the Sub-Committee on Poverty Alleviation, Committee on Economic and Social Well-being, for inclusion in the Eighth Five Year Plan, 1993-98.
7. Child Workers in Construction and Related Industries, paper prepared for ILO, Geneva, Switzerland, October 1, 1992.
8. Resource Base Erosion and Sustainable Development in South Asia. Paper published in Economic and Political Weekly, Vol. XXV No. 33, August 18, 1990. Also published in IUCN/CSE Report titled, Beyond Shifting Sands: The Environment in India and Pakistan, May 1994.

9. Women in Participatory Development. Research Study for Canadian International Development Agency, June 1990.
10. Poverty Alleviation through Participatory People Centered Development Report for the Prime Minister's Consultative Committee and Ministry of Local Government and Rural Development, March 1990.
11. Rural Industrialization in Pakistan. Research Report submitted to the Prime Minister of Pakistan, May 1990, as member of the Prime Minister's Committee on Economic Policy.
12. Small Scale is Beautiful, published in monthly Herald, August, 1989.
13. Charismatic Leadership in Pakistan's Politics. Economic and Political Weekly, January 21, 1989.
14. Sustainable Development and Regional Cooperation, South Asia Journal, Vol. 3, Nos. 1 and 2, 1989.
15. Labour Absorption in Pakistan Rural Sector. Research Report for ILO/ARTEP, 1989. This study is an input into Pakistan Manpower and Employment Policy.
16. National Perspective on Industrialization and Small Scale Industry. Research Paper for Pak-Holland Metal Project, 1988.
17. Intra-provincial Rural-Urban Disparities. Research Report for NWFP Government, 1989.
18. The Dialectic of Form: Is Pakistan's Economic Crisis Financial or Real? Published in the monthly Herald, October, 1988. Also published in Economic and Political Weekly, Vol. 24, No. 8, February 25, 1989, Bombay, India.
19. Behind the Veil of Growth: The State of Pakistan's Economy. Paper presented at the UNESCO Regional Research Seminar, Bangkok, July 1987. Also published in monthly Herald, October 1988.
20. The Karachi Riots of December 1986: Crisis of State and Civil Society in Pakistan, Paper read at the Kathmandu Conference of International Centre for Ethnic Studies, 15 - 17 December, 1987. Published in Economic and Political Weekly, Bombay, India.
21. The Present Socioeconomic Situation and Prospects in Pakistan: Study conducted for the Swiss Development Corporation, January 22, 1987.
22. Pakistan's Development Experience under the Military Regime: Alternatives for the Future. Paper presented at the Chinese Academy of Social Sciences.

23. Economic Growth, Poverty and the Child. Paper presented at the Harvard Conference on "Who Speaks for the Child". Harvard Law School, Cambridge M.A. April 11 -12, 1986.
24. The State and Causes of Rural Poverty in Pakistan. Paper read at the 18th World Conference on World Development, Rome, 1st to 4th July, 1985. Published under title: "Squeezed Out by Progress", Development: Seeds of Change No. 3, 1985, Rome.
25. Land Reforms in Pakistan: A Reconsideration. Published in the Bulletin of Concerned Asian Scholars. January - March, 1984, Colorado, U.S.A.  
Also published in A. Alavi and J. Harris (eds): South Asia, Macmillan, London, 1989.
26. Impact of Return Migration from the Middle East on Pakistan's Labour Market. Chapter in the ILO/ARTEP Report on Impact of Return Flow of Migrants on Pakistan's Economy, ILO/ARTEP July, 1984.
27. Aspects of the Political Economy of Industrialization in China. Published in Pakistan Administration, a Journal of the Pakistan Administrative Staff College, Vol. XIX, July - December, 1982, No.2.
28. Potential for Labour Absorption in Pakistan's Agriculture. Research Report for the Ministry of Urban Affairs, Government of Pakistan.  
This report forms part of the PEPAC study for the National Human Settlements Policy.
29. Changes in Agrarian Structure and the Implications for the demand for Farm Labour. Research Report for the ILO/ARTEP. This study forms part of the ILO/ARTEP report for the Planning Commission titled: Employment and Structural Change - 1983.
30. Multinational Corporations and Underdeveloped Countries. Published in Viewpoint, December 12, 1975.
31. Paper read at the UNCTAD IV Seminar organized by the Pakistan Institute of Development Economics, Islamabad, 1975.
32. Capital Flows between Advanced Capitalist Countries and Underdeveloped Countries. Paper commissioned by the Federal Finance Minister in connection with the Special U.N. Session on Raw Material Producers, May, 1974.
33. Arms Sales and the Oil Crisis. Paper read at the South Asian Institute, University of the Punjab, 1974. Published in The Journal of Research, University of the Punjab, 1974, Vol. 10, No. 2, July, 1975 and January, 1976.

34. Contributed four chapters to the Pre-planning Report on Lesbela Mekran Region, prepared by PEPAC and submitted to the Prime Minister.
35. Regional Inequalities and Capitalist Development: The Case of Pakistan. (Co-author Naved Hamid). Published in Pakistan Economic and Social Review, Lahore, Special Issue, 1976.
36. Foreign Aid and Development, Viewpoint, September 12, 1975. Paper read at the Ministry of Finance Post Budget Seminar, Islamabad, 1974.
37. The Great Economic Debate. (Co-author Rashid Amjad). Paper read at the Ministry of Finance Seminar on Long Term Policy. Published in Pakistan Economist, April, 1974.
38. Akmal Hussain (jointly authored with Mr. Savail Hussain), “Devolution for Empowering the Poor: Institutions, Norms and Power”, paper Presented at the 22<sup>nd</sup> Annual General Meeting and Conference of Pakistan Society of Development Economists held on 19<sup>th</sup>-21<sup>st</sup> December 2006 in Lahore under the auspices of Pakistan Institute of Development Economics (PIDE), Islamabad.
39. Akmal Hussain, Participatory Development Praxis: A Case Study from Pakistan’s Punjab, paper Presented at the 22<sup>nd</sup> Annual General Meeting and Conference of Pakistan Society of Development Economists held on 19<sup>th</sup>-21<sup>st</sup> December 2006 in Lahore under the auspices of Pakistan Institute of Development Economics (PIDE), Islamabad.

#### **BOOKS/REPORTS (Authored/Co-Authored)**

1. Akmal Hussain: Strategic Issues in Pakistan's Economic Policy, Progressive Publishers, July 1988.
2. Akmal Hussain: Poverty Alleviation of Pakistan, published by Vanguard Books Private Limited, Lahore, 1994.
3. Wignaraja and Akmal Hussain (ed.): Challenge in South Asia: Development, Democracy and Regional Cooperation, Sage Publishers 1989. Also republished by Oxford University Press, December 1989.
4. Akmal Hussain: Land Reforms in Pakistan - A Reconsideration. Chapter in Book titled: South Asia, edited Hamza Alavi and John Harris, Macmillan, London 1989.
5. Akmal Hussain: Technical Change and Social Polarization in Rural Punjab, Chapter in Book titled: The Political Economy of Rural Development, (ed. K. Ali), Vanguard, Lahore 1982.

6. Akmal Hussain: Origins and Nature of the Crisis of the State. Chapter in book (ed. A. Khan): Islam, Politics and the State, Zed Press, London 1985.
7. Akmal Hussain: Karachi Riots of December 1986: Crisis of State and Civil Society in Pakistan, Chapter in book titled, Mirrors of Violence: Communities, Riots and Survivors in South Asia, edited by Veena Das, Oxford University Press, Oxford, New York, 1990.
8. Ponna Wignaraja, Akmal Hussain, G. Wignaraja and Sethi: Participatory Development: The Lessons of South Asian Experience, Oxford University Press, 1991.
9. Mushahid Hussain, Akmal Hussain: Pakistan, Problems of Governance, published under the auspices of Centre for Policy Research, New Delhi, Konark Publishers Private Limited, Delhi, India and Vanguard Books Private Limited, Lahore, 1993.
10. Akmal Hussain: Poverty, Growth and Governance in South Asia, Chapter in book titled: Problems of Governance in South Asia, Edited by V.A. Pai Panandiker, Konark Publishers Pvt. Ltd. New Delhi, 2000.
11. Akmal Hussain: Terrorism, Development and Democracy: The Case of Pakistan, chapter in book titled: Terrorism in South Asia: Impact on Development and Democratic Process, edited by Sridhar K. Khatri and Gert W. Kueck, Regional Centre for Strategic Studies, Colombo and Konard Adenauer Foundation, New Delhi, Shipra Publications, India, 2003.
12. Pakistan National Human Development Report 2003, UNDP, Oxford University Press Karachi, 2003.
13. Akmal Hussain: A Policy for Pro Poor Growth, chapter in book titled: Towards Pro-Poor Growth Policies in Pakistan, A joint publication of UNDP-PIDE, 2004.
14. Akmal Hussain, Susil Sirivardana and Ponna Wignaraja: Lessons for Macro-Micro Policy, chapter Jointly written in book titled: Pro-Poor Growth and Governance in South Asia: Decentralization and Participatory Development, edited by Ponna Wignaraja and Susil Sirivardana, SAGE Publications, New Delhi, 2004
15. Article titled: "Imperialism" published in Encyclopedia of Capitalism, General Editor, Syed Bashir Hussain, Facts On File, Inc. New York, 2004.
16. Akmal Hussain, "Institutions, Economic Structure and Poverty", *South Asia Economic Journal*, Institute of Policy Studies, Colombo, Volume 5, Number 1, Sage Publications, 2004, India.
17. Akmal Hussain, Human Security, Economic Development and the Peace Process in South Asia, chapter in: Non-Traditional and Human Security in South Asia (A publication of Institute of Regional Studies based on Collection of papers

- presented at an International Seminar, Islamabad, 31 October-1 November 2006), PanGraphics (Pvt) Ltd, Islamabad, 2007.
18. Akmal Hussain, A Vision for South Asia, chapter in, Indian Journal of Politics and International Relations, Vol. 1, No.1, January-June 2008, edited K. M. Seethi, School of International Relations and Politics, Mahatma Gandhi University, Kerala, 2008.
  19. Akmal Hussain, Power Dynamics, Institutional Instability and Economic Growth: The Case of Pakistan, (Mimeo), The Asia Foundation, Islamabad, April 2008.
  23. Akmal Hussain, Pakistan's Economy in Historical Perspective: Growth, Economic Structure and Poverty, chapter in, Volume on Pakistan, Observer Research Foundation, Pearson Longman, New Delhi, 2009.
  20. Economic Democracy Through Pro Poor Growth Edited by: Ponna. Wignaraja, Susil Sirivardana, Akmal Hussain, SAGE Publications, 2008.
  21. Akmal Hussain, An Institutional Framework for Inclusive Growth, chapter in, Second Annual Report 2009, State of the Economy: Emerging from the Crises, Institute of Public Policy, Beaconhouse National University, Lahore.
  22. Report of the Working on Institutions for Development titled: Institutional Framework for Development, Panel of Economists, Planning Commission, Government of Pakistan, Islamabad, June 2009.

**RESEARCH REPORTS FOR FOLLOWING NATIONAL AND INTERNATIONAL ORGANIZATIONS:**

1. United Nations Development Programme (UNDP)
2. International Labour Organization.
3. Swiss Development Corporation.
4. Government of the Netherlands and Small Industries Corporation, Government of Pakistan.
5. National Development Finance Corporation, Pakistan.
6. Ministry of Environment and Urban Affairs, Pakistan.
7. Planning Commission, Pakistan.
8. Government of the N.W.F.P.
9. CIDA (Canadian International Development Agency).
10. The Asia Foundation

## **INTERVIEWED BY INTERNATIONAL MASS MEDIA**

1. BBC Television.
2. Pakistan Television.
3. Doordarshan, Indian Television.
4. Australian Broadcasting Corporation (Radio).
5. Radio Voice of Germany.
6. NDTV

## **BIOGRAPHIES**

Biography included in

1. MARQUIS WHO'S WHO IN THE WORLD 1989, 1990, 1991-92.
2. MEN OF ACHIEVEMENT 1990-91, AND INTERNATIONAL WHO'S WHO OF INTELLECTUALS 1992, PUBLISHED BY INTERNATIONAL BIOGRAPHICAL CENTRE, CAMBRIDGE, ENGLAND.